

**Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Semester-V (C.B.S.) Examination**

**MICROBIOLOGY**

**(Molecular Microbiology and Bioinstrumentation)**

**Compulsory Paper—2**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50

**N.B. :—** (1) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

(2) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Describe Lac operon in detail. 10

**OR**

Describe induced mutations with suitable examples. 10

2. Describe in detail transformation in prokaryotes. 10

**OR**

Describe in detail generalized transduction. 10

3. (a) State the laws of absorption of light and derive Beer-Lambert's equation. 5

(b) Discuss the applications of UV-visible spectroscopy. 5

**OR**

(c) Enlist the types of centrifuges and describe analytical centrifuges. 5

(d) Describe the types of gels used in electrophoresis. 5

4. (a) Discuss the applications of thin layer chromatography. 2½

(b) Explain the principle of ion-exchange chromatography. 2½

(c) Write a note on HPLC. 2½

(d) Describe scintillation counter. 2½

**OR**

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|----------------------------------------------------------|----|
| (e) Give the principle of gel filtration chromatography. | 2½ |
| (f) Write a note on GM counter.                          | 2½ |
| (g) Describe the principle of thin layer chromatography. | 2½ |
| (h) Write a note on Mass spectrometry.                   | 2½ |

5. Solve **any ten** :

- |                                                              |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| (i) What is recon ?                                          | 1 |
| (ii) What is split gene ?                                    | 1 |
| (iii) What are spontaneous mutations ?                       | 1 |
| (iv) What are F <sup>+</sup> cells ?                         | 1 |
| (v) What are Hfr cells ?                                     | 1 |
| (vi) Name the scientist who discovered transposable element. | 1 |
| (vii) What is Svedburg unit ?                                | 1 |
| (viii) What is bathochromic shift ?                          | 1 |
| (ix) What is buoyant density ?                               | 1 |
| (x) Name any two radioactive isotopes.                       | 1 |
| (xi) What is half-life of isotope ?                          | 1 |
| (xii) Define partition coefficient.                          | 1 |